

MULTIPLYING AND DIVIDING FRACTIONS

What Is Multiplying and Dividing Fractions with Unlike Denominators?

- When two fractions have unlike denominators, multiply the numerators and multiply the denominators to find the product.

For example: $\frac{3}{5} \times \frac{2}{3} = \frac{6}{15}$

- When two fractions have unlike denominators, invert the divisor and multiply the two fractions.

For example: $\frac{2}{9} \div \frac{3}{5} \rightarrow \frac{2}{9} \times \frac{5}{3} = \frac{10}{27}$

- The denominators do not have to be the same in order to complete the multiplication or division.

How to multiply

- To **multiply** two fractions with unlike denominators, multiply the numerators and multiply the denominators.



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dividing fractions:

multiply the numerator by the denominator to change the denominator to 1.

$$\frac{5}{9} \times \frac{3}{6} = \frac{15}{54}$$

$$\frac{7}{10} \times \frac{7}{8} = \frac{49}{80}$$

- To **divide** two fractions with unlike denominators,
 - First invert the divisor.

$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \text{invert } \frac{1}{2} \text{ to } \frac{2}{1}$$

- After inverting the divisor, multiply the fractions

$$\frac{1}{3} \div \frac{1}{2} \rightarrow \frac{1}{3} \times \frac{2}{1} = \frac{2}{3}$$

- Any number divided by 1 equals that number:

$$5 \div 1 = 5$$

$$34 \div 1 = 34$$

$$\frac{1}{6} \div 1 = \frac{1}{6}$$

- Sometimes, the product resulting from multiplication or division can be **reduced**. This means dividing by one to make the denominator a lower value.

For example, $8/10$ can be reduced to $4/5$ by dividing by $2/2$ (an equivalent of 1).

$$12/15 \rightarrow 4/5$$

Divide both numerator and denominator by 3.

$$30/35 \rightarrow 6/7$$

Divide both numerator and denominator by 5.

- When multiplying or dividing fractions with unlike denominators, perform the operation and then reduce the product to lowest terms.

Try This!

Multiply and reduce to lowest terms:

Multiply and reduce to lowest terms: $4/5 \times 2/6 =$

Multiply and reduce to lowest terms: $6/7 \times 1/3 =$

Divide and reduce to lowest terms: $3/5 \div 2/3 =$

Divide and reduce to lowest terms: $1/2 \div 4/5 =$

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