

## **ROOT WORDS**

A **root** is the basic element of a word. It is the foundation on which the meaning of the word is built.

Prefixes and suffixes are added to root words to form new words.

### Example:

The root of the word biography is bio.

bio = root word that means life

biography = a story of a person's LIFE

When you come across a word for which you do not know the meaning, finding the root of that word can help you figure out



A thermos is a container that keeps a liquid HEATED and warm.

While some roots can be words by themselves, others need to be combined with other word elements in order to form a word.

#### Example:

*Dict* is a root word that needs other word elements to make it a word.

dict – is a root that means to speak

diction – is a word that refers to the manner of how words are used when SPEAKING



## A word can also contain MORE than one root.

The word carnivore contains TWO roots.

## <u>carn</u>i<u>vor</u>e

carn – a root word that means meat vor – a root word that means to eat carnivore – one who EATS MEAT A lion is a carnivore.

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